

ESTIMATED CASH RECEIPTS BY OHIO FARMERS FROM THE SALE OF AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTS AND FROM GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, BY COUNTIES - 1955

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Explanations

Similar estimates of cash receipts by Ohio farmers have been made for 1927 and for each year since 1929. The results have been published in mimeograph bulletins of the Department of Agricultural Economics, the Ohio State University and the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station.

All cash receipt figures were calculated for the calendar year as in the previous studies since 1939. The data used as a basis for this study were obtained from the State-Federal Crop Reporting Service Office; 1954 Census of Agriculture; information compiled by the Department of Agricultural Economics, Ohio State University, and the judgment and opinion of experts on the various agricultural enterprises. Certain changes of methods of calculation become necessary from year to year due to changes in basic sources of information; therefore, figures for some items are not strictly comparable. However, a fair picture of the sources of agricultural cash receipts and their relative importance is given by this study.

Cash receipts, in this study, denotes the actual cash receipts from the sale of agricultural commodities in the county; however, interfarm sales of livestock, the value of crops used for feed, seed and household use, and income from outside work or investments are excluded. Therefore, the data do not necessarily indicate the relative importance of the various enterprises, but rather their importance as sources of cash receipts. These estimates of cash receipts should not in any way be confused with the net income of Ohio farmers.

A variation exists between the published U.S.D.A. total cash receipts

from sales shown in Table I and the cash receipts from sales shown in Tables III and IV. This difference is due to the fact that cash receipts, estimated at \$ 5,410,000 from beeswax, horses, mules, etc., is excluded from Tables III and IV since no satisfactory data were available to permit distribution of these cash receipts to the counties.

Government payments include payments made under both the Agricultural Conservation and Sugar Beet programs. The Agricultural Conservation payments used here are based on the amounts earned, by counties, during the 1954 and 1955 calendar year which were paid out during 1955. Sugar Beet payments refer to the amount earned, by counties, in 1954. The major portion of these payments was received by farmers during the 1955 calendar year.

In this study, with the exception of Table V, cash receipts from the dairy enterprise includes cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, veal calves and cull dairy cows, while the cattle enterprise includes the cash receipts from the sale of other cattle. In Table V the cash receipts from veal calves and cull dairy cows has been combined with the cash receipts from other cattle to give the cash receipts from the sale of all cattle and calves. The cost of feeder cattle purchased was not deducted from cattle sales. The poultry enterprise includes the cash receipts from eggs, chickens, turkeys, and other poultry. The sheep enterprise includes receipts from sheep, lambs and wool, and as in the case of cattle, deduction for the cost of feeder sheep purchased was not made from sales. The vegetable crop enterprise includes canning crops and other vegetables grown for fresh market sales except greenhouse products and potatoes which were estimated separately. The fruit crop enterprise includes cash receipts from both fruit and small fruits.

Since a great variation exists in the size of the counties, the estimated cash receipts per farm and per acre have been calculated, by using the pre-

liminary 1954 census data on number of farms and acres of all land in farms, to serve as a basis for comparing the counties. The low cash receipts per acre in some of the counties is due in part to the fact that the acreage designated by the census as acres of all land in farms includes a considerable amount of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture. The number of farms, given by the census, includes tracts of three acres or more, if the value of agricultural products in 1954, exclusive of home gardens, amounted to \$150 or more. Places of less than three acres were counted as farms only if the value of sales of agricultural products in 1954 amounted to \$150 or more.

OHIO CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING

Ohio farmers received a total of \$985,592,000 from farm marketings in 1955, a three percent decline from the \$1,017,978,000 received in 1954 (Table I). This decline in cash receipts is mainly due to lower average prices received by farmers for nearly all major production items.

Cash receipts from farm marketings of livestock and livestock products during 1955 totalled \$596,674,000, or 61 percent of the total. This compares with 63 percent of the total in 1954 and the 1944-53 average of 68 percent. Government payments at \$5,766,000 were \$750,000 below the 1954 level.

These comparisons should not be confused with gross farm income which includes other agricultural income or net farm income which makes an allowance for farm production costs.

Note: Four years ago the wording of this bulletin was changed slightly with cash receipts being used in place of gross cash income. Two reasons prompted this change of wording. First, gross cash income is often confused with net farm income and has resulted in several complaints. The second reason is to conform with the wording used by the Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture; since so much of the material in this bulletin is based on data supplied by the Agricultural Marketing Service, No change has been made in the method of making the estimates of cash receipts (formerly gross cash income) and the figures presented in this bulletin are comparable with previous issues of this bulletin.

Table I

INCOME: CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS

Year	Crops	Livestock and Livestock Products	Total Crops Livestock and Livestock Products	Govern- ment Payments	Cash Farm Income and Government Payments
1924	\$130,407	\$231,110	\$361,517		\$361,517
1925	125,091	253,435	378,526		378,526
1926	132,324	260,175	392,500		392,500
1927	126,043	255,935	381,978		381,978
1928	16,200	267,278	363,478		363,478
1929	93,719	278,315	377,034		377,034
1930	80,934	234,402	315,336		315,336
1931	73,732	170,945	244,677		244,677
1932	54,855	126,082	180,937		180,937
1933	71,089	134,184	205,273	\$1,195	206,468
1934	80,906	155,187	236,093	11,481	247,574
1935	88,151	208,607	296,758	15,211	311,969
1936	112,500	235,815	348,315	8,004	356,319
1937	104,734	256,029	360,763	8,813	369,576
1938	84,195	225,856	310,051	7,617	317,668
1939	95,357	217,120	312,477	20,137	332,614
1940	91,522	225,997	317,619	16,971	334,590
1941	122,083	303,755	425,838	12,789	438,627
1942	167,123	410,966	578,089	28,918	607,007
1943	191,400	502,903	694,303	24,254	718,557
1944	204,030	503,467	707,497	30,401	737,898
1945	222,800	511,670	734,470	29,966	764,436
1946	264,933	604,821	869,754	27,011	896,765
1947	299,407	695,519	994,926	9,952	1,004,878
1948	293,165	740,618	1,038,718	8,110	1,046,893
1949	305,381	638,947	944,328	4,557	948,885
1950	278,207	599,557	877,764	7,311	885,075
1951	312,619	755,566	1,068,185	7,394	1,075,579
1952	360,966	748,416	1,109,382	7,112	1,116,494
1953	365,592	734,449	1,100,041	6,399	1,106,440
1954	376,060	641,918	1,017,978	6,504	1,024,482
1955	388,918	596,674	985,592	5,766	991,358

TABLE II Estimated Cash Receipts from the Sale of Agricultural
Products from Ohio Farms, by Enterprises, 1955

Enterprise	Cash Receipts From Sales	Percent of Total Cash Receipts
1. Dairy a/	\$237,249,600	24.07
2. Hogs	146,582,000	14.87
3. Poultry	109,905,000	11.15
4. Corn	103,897,000	10.54
5. Other Cattle	82,881,400	8.41
6. Wheat	73,605,000	7.47
7. Soybeans	68,797,000	6.98
8. Greenhouse and Nursery	46,934,000	4.76
9. Truck crops	25,173,000	2.55
10. Fruit	15,249,000	1.55
11. Tobacco	15,095,000	1.53
12. Sheep and Wool	14,646,000	1.49
13. Oats	13,592,000	1.38
14. Hay	9,711,000	.99
15. Potatoes	5,891,000	.60
16. Forest products b/	4,103,000	.42
17. Hay-Crop Seeds	2,496,000	.25
18. Sugar Beets	2,485,000	.25
19. Popcorn	1,009,000	.10
20. Barley	576,000	.06
21. Rye	280,000	.03
Other c/	5,435,000	.55
TOTAL d/	\$ 985,592,000	100.00

a/ Includes cash receipts from the sale of cull dairy cows and veal calves estimated at \$31,514,600.

b/ Includes cash receipts from maple products.

c/ Includes cash receipts from buckwheat, beeswax, horses, mules, etc.

d/ Excludes government payments.

TABLE III Relative Importance of Enterprises as Sources
of Cash Receipts in Ohio Counties, 1955

Enterprise	Number of Counties and rank as source of cash receipts						Total
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	
Dairy	55	16	6	5	3	1	86
Poultry	3	24	16	11	13	11	78
Hogs	15	17	13	10	11	9	75
Wheat	0	0	4	15	19	21	59
Other Cattle	0	5	18	18	16	12	69
Corn	2	14	13	10	12	18	69
Soybeans	6	3	7	5	7	2	30
Greenhouse and Nursery	5	1	3	6	1	4	20
Truck	0	4	7	0	2	2	15
Fruit	0	2	0	6	2	0	10
Tobacco	2	2	1	1	0	0	6
Sheep & Wool	0	0	0	1	2	4	7
Forest Products	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Total Counties	88	88	88	88	88	88	xx

TABLE IV

Estimated Cash Receipts from the Sale of Agricultural Products from Ohio Farms and
the Rank and Relative Importance of the Major Enterprises, by Counties, 1955

County and District	Cash (a) Receipts from Sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												Other Percent
		First		Second		Third		Fourth		Fifth		Sixth		
		Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	
Allen	\$ 13,883,400	Dairy	17	Corn	17	Hogs	15	Soybeans	11	Poultry	10	Oth.Cattle	10	20
Defiance	11,753,000	Soybeans	23	Dairy	16	Corn	16	Poultry	13	Wheat	9	Hogs	8	15
Fulton	22,490,500	Poultry	20	Corn	16	Dairy	15	Oth.Cattle	13	Hogs	11	Wheat	7	18
Hancock	19,756,100	Corn	18	Hogs	16	Soybeans	15	Dairy	14	Oth.Cattle	11	Wheat	8	18
Henry	17,726,400	Soybeans	20	Corn	18	Poultry	14	Dairy	11	Wheat	10	Oth.Cattle	8	19
Lucas	13,488,700	Greenhouse & Nursery	26	Truck	19	Soybeans	11	Corn	10	Poultry	7	Wheat	6	21
Faulding	9,878,000	Soybeans	37	Corn	20	Dairy	9	Wheat	8	Poultry	7	Oth.Cattle	6	13
Futnam	20,032,400	Hogs	16	Corn	16	Soybeans	15	Dairy	14	Poultry	12	Oth.Cattle	9	18
Van Wert	13,263,300	Soybeans	28	Corn	21	Dairy	12	Poultry	9	Hogs	7	Wheat	7	16
Williams	14,295,800	Dairy	21	Corn	16	Hogs	14	Poultry	13	Oth.Cattle	9	Wheat	9	18
Wood	23,068,900	Soybeans	20	Corn	18	Wheat	12	Oth.Cattle	12	Dairy	8	Hogs	7	23
Northwest	179,636,500	Soybeans	17	Corn	17	Dairy	13	Poultry	11	Hogs	10	Oth.Cattle	9	23
Ashland	11,058,600	Dairy	35	Hogs	14	Oth.Cattle	11	Wheat	11	Poultry	10	Corn	9	10
Crawford	13,727,700	Hogs	22	Dairy	16	Corn	13	Oth.Cattle	12	Wheat	10	Soybeans	9	18
Erie	7,864,400	Dairy	19	Truck	11	Corn	11	Wheat	10	Soybeans	10	Poultry	8	31
Huron	13,757,900	Dairy	19	Soybeans	14	Wheat	12	Poultry	12	Corn	11	Hogs	9	23
Lorain	16,191,200	Dairy	31	Greenhouse & Nursery	17	Truck	11	Poultry	8	Soybeans	7	Corn	5	21
Ottawa	7,347,700	Soybeans	20	Dairy	14	Truck	12	Wheat	11	Corn	10	Poultry	7	26
Richland	11,107,200	Dairy	27	Poultry	12	Hogs	12	Oth.Cattle	11	Wheat	11	Corn	10	17
Sandusky	14,345,700	Dairy	21	Corn	13	Soybeans	12	Wheat	11	Oth.Cattle	11	Hogs	9	23
Seneca	14,757,600	Hogs	18	Corn	17	Soybeans	15	Wheat	13	Poultry	10	Oth.Cattle	9	18
Wyandot	13,172,600	Hogs	19	Soybeans	16	Dairy	15	Corn	14	Wheat	10	Oth.Cattle	8	18
North Central	123,330,600	Dairy	21	Hogs	12	Corn	11	Soybeans	11	Wheat	10	Poultry	9	26

TABLE IV (cont'd)

County and District	Cash (a) Receipts from Sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												Other Percent
		First		Second		Third		Fourth		Fifth		Sixth		
		Enter-prise	Per-cent	Enter-prise	Per-cent	Enter-prise	Per-cent	Enter-prise	Per-cent	Enter-prise	Per-cent	Enter-prise	Per-cent	
Ashtabula	\$ 13,663,200	Dairy	55	Fruit	11	Poultry	10	Nursery	7	Wheat	3	Oth. Cattle	3	11
Columbiana	10,807,900	Dairy	40	Poultry	17	Nursery	9	Fruit	8	Oth. Cattle	6	Hogs	5	16
Cuyahoga	10,983,900	Nursery	80	Truck	7	Poultry	4	Fruit	3	Dairy	3	Hogs	1	2
Geauga	7,027,800	Dairy	54	Poultry	16	Nursery	6	Fruit	5	Oth. Cattle	4	Hogs	3	12
Lake	6,486,700	Nursery	61	Fruit	12	Poultry	9	Dairy	7	Truck	4	Oth. Cattle	2	5
Mahoning	8,597,500	Dairy	36	Poultry	18	Nursery	9	Fruit	7	Oth. Cattle	7	Wheat	5	18
Medina	11,659,900	Dairy	54	Poultry	15	Wheat	5	Hogs	5	Oth. Cattle	5	Corn	4	12
Portage	9,383,200	Dairy	43	Poultry	17	Truck	8	Oth. Cattle	6	Wheat	5	Hogs	4	17
Stark	15,552,400	Dairy	42	Poultry	16	Truck	9	Nursery	7	Hogs	6	Wheat	6	14
Summit	9,041,300	Nursery	52	Dairy	14	Poultry	10	Fruit	6	Truck	6	Oth. Cattle	4	8
Trumbull	7,447,200	Dairy	52	Poultry	13	Oth. Cattle	6	Nursery	6	Wheat	4	Truck	4	15
Wayne	22,444,500	Dairy	48	Poultry	15	Hogs	10	Wheat	6	Oth. Cattle	5	Corn	4	11
Northeast	135,095,500	Dairy	4	Nursery	17	Poultry	13	Fruit	5	Hogs	5	Oth. Cattle	4	16

TABLE IV (cont'd)

County and District	Cash (a) Receipts from Sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales from major enterprises												Other Percent
		First		Second		Third		Fourth		Fifth		Sixth		
		Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	
<u>District IV</u>														
Auglaize	\$ 14,489,500	Dairy	25	Hogs	18	Corn	16	Foultry	13	Soybeans	8	Wheat	8	12
Champaign	15,712,600	Dairy	34	Hogs	20	Corn	15	Wheat	8	Oth.Cattle	7	Foultry	5	11
Clark	15,058,400	Hogs	22	Dairy	20	Corn	14	OthCattle	10	Nursery	9	Wheat	8	17
Darke	24,959,900	Dairy	22	Foultry	18	Corn	16	Hogs	15	Wheat	8	Soybeans	5	16
Hardin	15,147,200	Hogs	18	Corn	18	Dairy	14	Soybeans	14	Wheat	9	Foultry	8	19
Logan	12,851,800	Dairy	31	Corn	16	Hogs	15	Soybeans	8	Foultry	8	Wheat	7	15
Mercer	19,231,400	Dairy	24	Hogs	19	Foultry	14	Corn	14	Soybeans	10	Wheat	8	11
Miami	13,818,300	Corn	19	Dairy	18	Wheat	12	Hogs	11	Foultry	10	Oth.Cattle	10	20
Shelby	14,119,800	Dairy	28	Corn	16	Hogs	15	Foultry	11	Soybeans	10	Wheat	9	11
West Central	145,438,900	Dairy	24	Hogs	17	Corn	16	Foultry	11	Wheat	8	Soybeans	8	16
<u>District V</u>														
Delaware	12,599,500	Dairy	35	Hogs	15	Corn	11	Soybeans	9	Foultry	8	OthCattle	7	15
Fairfield	13,988,200	Dairy	26	Hogs	23	Oth.Cattle	12	Corn	12	Wheat	11	Foultry	8	8
Fayette	15,015,700	Hogs	44	Corn	13	OthCattle	11	Wheat	10	Soybeans	7	Dairy	7	9
Franklin	13,719,400	Dairy	23	Hogs	16	Corn	10	Soybeans	9	Wheat	9	Nursery	9	24
Knox	12,116,300	Dairy	31	Foultry	17	Hogs	14	Wheat	10	Corn	9	Foultry	8	11
Licking	15,932,400	Dairy	34	Hogs	16	Corn	10	OthCattle	9	Wheat	8	Foultry	8	15
Madison	15,921,900	Hogs	30	Soybeans	15	Dairy	13	Corn	12	OthCattle	12	Wheat	9	9
Marion	11,709,400	Hogs	25	Dairy	14	Soybeans	13	Corn	12	Foultry	11	Wheat	9	16
Morrow	9,488,800	Dairy	28	Hogs	15	Corn	11	Foultry	10	Soybeans	9	Wheat	9	18
Pickaway	15,444,900	Hogs	30	OthCattle	15	Corn	15	wheat	12	Dairy	10	Foultry	7	11
Ross	11,033,200	Hogs	26	OthCattle	17	Corn	15	Dairy	13	Wheat	11	Foultry	9	9
Union	12,998,400	Dairy	28	Hogs	21	Soybeans	12	Corn	11	Foultry	8	Wheat	7	13
Central	159,968,100	Hogs	23	Dairy	22	Corn	12	OthCattle	10	Wheat	10	Foultry	8	15

TABLE IV (cont'd)

County and District	Cash (a) Receipts from Sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												Other Percent
		First Enter- prise	Per- cent	Second Enter- prise	Per- cent	Third Enter- prise	Per- cent	Fourth Enter- prise	Per- cent	Fifth Enter- prise	Per- cent	Sixth Enter- prise	Per- cent	
<u>District VI</u>														
Belmont	\$ 5,888,800	Dairy	56	Poultry	13	Oth.Cattle	8	Hogs	5	Fruit	4	Greenhouse & Nursery	3	11
Carroll	4,807,600	Dairy	49	Poultry	17	Hogs	8	Oth.Cattle	8	Wheat	7	Sheep, lambs & wool	2	9
Coshocton	6,653,800	Dairy	33	Hogs	18	Foultry	12	Oth.Cattle	9	Wheat	8	Sheep, lambs & wool	5	15
Harrison	2,763,100	Dairy	43	Oth.Cattle	15	Poultry	12	& wool	8	Hogs	5	Forest Products	5	12
Holmes	12,944,600	Dairy	40	Poultry	25	Hogs	18	Wheat	7	Oth.Cattle	4	Corn	2	4
Jefferson	2,958,600	Dairy	39	Poultry	17	Oth.Cattle	10	Greenhouse & Nursery	10	Hogs	7	Wheat	6	11
Tuscarawas	9,554,500	Dairy	43	Poultry	20	Hogs	10	Wheat	6	Oth.Cattle	5	Greenhouse & Nursery	4	12
East Central	45,571,000	Dairy	43	Poultry	18	Hogs	12	Oth.Cattle	7	Wheat	6	Corn	2	12
<u>District VII</u>														
Butler	12,721,400	Dairy	29	Hogs	27	Oth.Cattle	14	Foultry	8	Corn	7	Wheat	7	8
Clermont	7,536,100	Dairy	24	Tpbacco	19	Oth.Cattle	13	Poultry	12	Hogs	11	Corn	6	15
Clinton	14,675,700	Hogs	49	Dairy	12	Oth.Cattle	10	Corn	9	Wheat	9	Poultry	5	6
Greene	14,178,700	Hogs	40	Dairy	16	Oth.Cattle	11	Wheat	9	Corn	8	Poultry	6	10
Hamilton	8,074,000	Greenhouse & Nursery	48	Dairy	15	Truck	8	Oth.Cattle	7	Poultry	6	Hogs	6	10
Montgomery	11,481,900	Dairy	21	Hogs	16	Oth.Cattle	11	Wheat	10	Poultry	10	Greenhouse & Nursery	9	23
Preble	13,279,300	Hogs	35	Dairy	20	Oth.Cattle	12	Corn	10	Wheat	10	Poultry	8	5
Warren	10,822,000	Dairy	25	Hogs	23	Oth.Cattle	12	Greenhouse & Nursery	11	Corn	8	Wheat	7	14
Southwest	92,769,100	Hogs	29	Dairy	20	Oth.Cattle	11	Wheat	8	Corn	8	Greenhouse & Nursery	7	17

TABLE IV (Concluded)

County d District	Cash (a) Receipts from Sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												Other Percent
		First		Second		Third		Fourth		Fifth		Sixth		
		Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	Enter- prise	Per- cent	
<u>District VIII</u>														
Adams	\$ 9,218,400	Tobacco	38	Dairy	21	Poultry	12	Hogs	9	Oth.Cattle	8	Corn	5	7
Brown	11,718,700	Tobacco	39	Dairy	19	Hogs	12	Poultry	9	Oth.Cattle	7	Corn	6	8
Gallia	5,791,600	Dairy	34	Tobacco	24	Foultry	14	Oth.Cattle	10	Hogs	5	Corn	4	9
Highland	13,495,300	Hogs	30	Dairy	24	Poultry	10	Oth.Cattle	10	Corn	9	Wheat	6	11
Jackson	3,178,700	Dairy	27	Poultry	25	Oth.Cattle	15	Fruit	10	Hogs	7	Corn	5	11
Lawrence	3,348,100	Dairy	28	Poultry	18	Tobacco	16	Oth.Cattle	11	Fruit	6	Truck	5	16
Fike	2,764,000	Poultry	27	Dairy	20	Oth.Cattle	14	Corn	12	Hogs	10	Forest Prod.	5	12
Scioto	4,705,300	Dairy	27	Poultry	17	Truck	17	Tobacco	9	Oth.Cattle	8	Corn	8	14
South Central	54,220,100	Dairy	24	Tobacco	21	Hogs	14	Poultry	13	Oth.Cattle	9	Corn	7	12
<u>District IX</u>														
Athens	3,891,800	Dairy	50	Poultry	13	Oth.Cattle	11	Greenhouse & Nursery	6	Hogs	5	Corn	4	11
Guernsey	4,292,400	Dairy	39	Poultry	19	Oth.Cattle	17	Hogs	8	Corn	4	Sheep, lamb & wool	4	9
Hocking	1,999,400	Dairy	24	Hogs	18	Poultry	18	oth.Cattle	14	Corn	9	Wheat	5	12
Meigs	5,120,600	Foultry	37	Dairy	32	Truck	7	Hogs	7	Oth.Cattle	6	Corn	4	7
Monroe	4,450,700	Dairy	45	Poultry	28	Hogs	7	Oth.Cattle	7	Corn	2	Forest Prod.	2	9
Morgan	3,526,700	Dairy	39	Oth.Cattle	17	Poultry	14	Hogs	9	Sheep, lambs & wool	6	Corn	5	10
Muskingum	6,411,100	Dairy	27	Oth.Cattle	16	Poultry	15	Hogs	15	Corn	7	Sheep, lambs & wool	6	14
Noble	3,009,500	Dairy	33	Poultry	24	Oth.Cattle	20	Hogs	8	& wool	5	Corn	4	6
Perry	3,853,900	Dairy	26	Hogs	23	Poultry	15	Oth.Cattle	14	Wheat	7	Corn	7	8
Vinton	1,501,500	Dairy	24	Poultry	24	Hogs	17	Oth.Cattle	12	Corn	7	Forest Prod.	5	11
Washington	6,094,600	Dairy	39	Truck	16	Foultry	14	Oth.Cattle	10	Hogs	6	Corn	4	11
Southeast	44,152,200	Dairy	35	Poultry	20	Oth.Cattle	13	Hogs	10	Corn	5	Truck	3	14
STATE	980,182,000	Dairy	24	Hogs	15	Poultry	11	Corn	11	Oth.Cattle	8	Wheat	8	23
(a) Excludes income from beeswax, horses, mules, etc.														

(a) Excludes income from beeswax, horses, mules, etc.

TABLE V

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Estimated Cash Receipts, Government Payments, Total Receipts, and
Average Gross Income Per Farm and Per Acre, on Ohio
Farms, by Counties, 1955

County and District	Cash Receipts from Sales <u>b/</u>	Government Payments <u>a/</u>	Total Receipts	Average Gross Income	
				Per Farm	Per Acre
Allen	\$ 13,883,400	\$ 69,300	\$ 13,952,700	\$6,654	\$ 64.90
Defiance	11,753,000	52,200	11,805,200	6,647	50.78
Fulton	22,490,500	61,200	22,551,700	9,580	93.65
Hancock	19,756,100	88,100	19,844,200	8,488	63.64
Henry	17,726,400	141,400	17,867,800	8,623	71.30
Lucas	13,488,700	50,900	13,539,600	7,123	111.90
Paulding	9,878,000	72,800	9,950,800	7,333	41.65
Putnam	20,032,400	163,000	20,195,400	8,489	70.64
Van Wert	13,263,300	121,300	13,384,600	7,436	54.68
Williams	14,295,800	46,400	14,342,200	7,321	58.95
Wood	23,068,900	216,900	23,285,800	8,419	67.81
Northwest	179,636,500	1,083,500	180,720,000	7,954	66.25
Ashland	11,058,600	62,400	11,121,000	5,430	48.04
Crawford	13,727,700	56,800	13,784,500	7,895	59.49
Erie	7,864,400	69,600	7,934,000	6,893	64.87
Huron	13,757,900	117,700	13,875,600	6,875	49.75
Lorain	16,191,200	71,900	16,263,100	6,151	72.96
Ottawa	7,347,700	95,800	7,443,500	5,347	58.34
Richland	11,107,200	61,200	11,168,400	4,665	43.92
Sandusky	14,345,700	155,400	14,501,100	7,425	62.80
Seneca	14,757,600	143,200	14,900,800	6,512	45.75
Wyandot	13,172,600	42,500	13,215,100	8,598	53.70
North Central	123,330,600	876,500	124,207,100	6,479	54.67
Ashtabula	13,663,200	89,500	13,752,700	4,074	43.85
Columbiana	10,807,900	84,600	10,892,500	3,765	45.90
Cuyahoga	10,983,900	4,900	10,988,800	9,597	325.11
Geauga	7,027,800	38,000	7,065,800	4,201	44.92
Lake	6,486,700	12,100	6,498,800	5,305	106.89
Mahoning	8,597,500	40,700	8,638,200	4,438	55.16
Medina	11,659,900	63,400	11,723,300	4,982	55.22
Portage	9,383,200	45,700	9,428,900	3,535	45.88
Stark	15,552,400	118,200	15,670,600	4,876	66.94
Summit	9,041,300	10,200	9,051,500	4,272	97.43
Trumbull	9,447,200	124,900	9,572,100	3,265	40.58
Wayne	22,444,500	117,000	22,561,500	7,325	71.04
Northeast	135,095,500	749,200	135,844,700	4,745	60.16

TABLE V. (Continued)

County and District	Cash Receipts Sales <u>b/</u>	Government Payments <u>a/</u>	Total Receipts	Average Gross Income	
				Per Farm	Per Acre
Auglaize	\$ 14,489,500	\$ 55,400	\$ 14,544,900	\$ 7,410	\$ 62.48
Champaign	15,712,600	61,500	15,777,100	8,455	63.54
Clark	15,058,400	32,000	15,090,400	8,758	68.75
Darke	24,959,900	65,700	25,025,600	6,442	71.42
Hardin	15,147,200	130,500	15,277,700	8,113	54.84
Logan	12,851,800	82,400	12,934,200	6,291	49.48
Mercer	19,281,400	64,500	19,345,900	8,098	69.51
Miami	13,818,300	25,900	13,844,200	6,145	61.94
Shelby	14,119,800	77,800	14,197,600	7,372	59.11
West Central	145,438,900	598,700	146,037,600	7,322	62.60
Delaware	12,599,500	94,500	12,694,000	6,207	51.81
Fairfield	13,988,200	80,000	14,068,200	5,596	50.30
Fayette	15,015,700	71,600	15,087,300	10,989	58.75
Franklin	13,719,400	44,600	13,764,000	6,711	63.28
Knox	12,116,300	86,400	12,202,700	5,811	42.56
Licking	15,932,400	89,100	16,021,500	5,096	43.17
Madison	15,921,900	60,000	15,981,900	12,796	57.65
Marion	11,709,400	65,700	11,775,100	8,310	53.62
Morrow	9,488,800	87,400	9,576,200	4,593	41.47
Pickaway	15,444,900	109,000	15,553,900	9,832	50.76
Ross	11,033,200	49,900	11,083,100	5,093	32.68
Union	12,998,400	35,100	13,033,500	7,343	53.13
Central	159,968,100	873,300	160,841,400	6,841	49.11
Belmont	5,888,800	46,200	5,935,000	2,972	26.86
Carroll	4,807,600	63,500	4,871,100	3,129	25.90
Coshocton	6,653,800	115,200	6,769,000	3,801	26.47
Harrison	2,763,100	26,400	2,789,500	2,855	17.43
Holmes	12,944,600	74,300	13,018,900	6,188	54.22
Jefferson	2,958,600	26,600	2,985,200	2,345	21.13
Tuscarawas	9,554,500	80,700	9,635,200	4,100	37.33
East Central	45,571,000	432,900	46,003,900	3,821	31.42

TABLE V. (Concluded)

County and District	Cash Redeipts Sales <u>b/</u>	Government Payments <u>a/</u>	Total Income	Average Gross Income	
				Per Farm	Per Acre
Butler	\$ 12,721,400	\$ 40,800	\$ 12,762,200	\$ 5,475	\$ 51.63
Clermont	7,536,100	46,400	7,582,500	3,049	35.52
Clinton	14,675,700	62,500	14,738,200	9,246	62.90
Greene	14,178,700	80,200	14,258,900	7,992	64.00
Hamilton	8,074,000	11,600	8,085,600	5,460	80.13
Montgomery	11,481,900	27,300	11,509,200	4,449	58.27
Preble	13,279,300	34,500	13,313,800	6,008	54.61
Warren	10,822,000	56,700	10,878,700	5,545	50.86
Southwest	92,769,100	360,000	93,129,100	5,665	55.64
Adams	9,218,400	19,200	9,267,600	4,022	33.09
Brown	11,718,700	45,900	11,764,600	4,160	42.29
Gallia	5,791,600	44,600	5,863,200	2,638	26.19
Highland	13,495,300	72,500	13,567,800	5,310	42.14
Jackson	3,178,700	30,200	3,208,900	2,249	20.73
Lawrence	3,348,100	20,100	3,368,200	1,789	23.21
Pike	2,764,000	16,700	2,780,700	2,126	16.42
Scioto	4,705,300	57,200	4,762,500	3,605	32.96
South Central	54,220,100	336,400	54,583,500	3,445	31.78
Athens	3,891,800	14,600	3,936,400	2,270	18.92
Guernsey	4,292,400	50,700	4,343,100	2,137	17.03
Hocking	1,999,400	23,100	2,022,500	1,857	14.12
Meigs	5,120,600	54,200	5,174,800	2,945	27.42
Monroe	4,450,700	35,900	4,486,600	2,625	21.68
Morgan	3,526,700	35,100	3,561,800	2,425	17.06
Muskingum	6,411,100	64,300	6,475,400	2,506	20.13
Noble	3,009,500	24,300	3,033,800	2,082	16.15
Perry	3,853,900	40,400	3,894,300	2,806	25.32
Vinton	1,501,500	23,400	1,524,900	1,550	12.76
Washington	6,091,600	59,500	6,154,100	2,389	22.18
Southeast	44,152,200	455,500	44,607,700	2,375	19.64
STATE	980,182,000	5,766,000	985,948,000	5,568	49.32

a/ Agriculture Conservation and Sugar Beet Program Payments Data received from Ohio Commodity Stabilization Service.

b/ Excludes income from Beeswax, horses, mules, etc.

TABLE VI

Estimated Cash Receipts from the Sale of All Cattle and Calves
from Ohio Farms, by Counties, 1955 a/

District and County	Cash Receipts from Cattle and Calves	District and County	Cash Receipts from Cattle and Calves
Allen	1,700,100	Auglaize	1,291,200
Defiance	1,107,600	Champaign	1,696,500
Fulton	3,355,200	Clark	1,888,000
Hancock	2,503,900	Darke	2,047,800
Henry	1,595,400	Hardin	1,521,200
Lucas	633,300	Logan	1,391,800
Paulding	699,600	Mercer	1,432,300
Putnam	2,222,000	Miami	1,638,600
Van Wert	1,093,800	Shelby	1,345,400
Williams	1,738,600		
Wood	2,976,200	West Central District	14,302,800
Northwest District	19,625,700	Delaware	1,385,000
Ashland	1,680,300	Fairfield	2,175,900
Crawford	2,082,800	Fayette	1,764,500
Erie	591,500	Franklin	1,423,200
Huron	1,100,400	Knox	1,428,000
Lorain	1,068,400	Licking	2,163,500
Ottawa	540,200	Madison	2,131,200
Richland	1,674,300	Marion	1,179,300
Sandusky	1,877,000	Morrow	1,106,000
Seneca	1,768,400	Pickaway	2,540,800
Wyandot	1,360,300	Ross	2,104,500
		Union	1,290,800
North Central District	13,743,600	Central District	20,692,700
Ashtabula	1,195,400	Belmont	1,007,900
Columbiana	1,147,900	Carroll	725,700
Cuyahoga	100,300	Coshocton	954,700
Geauga	639,800	Harrison	612,700
Lake	142,800	Holmes	1,108,700
Mahoning	887,800	Jefferson	498,900
Medina	1,102,100	Tuscarawas	1,004,200
Portage	971,800		
Stark	1,412,000	East Central District	5,912,800
Summit	438,900		
Trumbull	1,038,000		
Wayne	2,082,100		
Northeast District	11,158,900		

District and County	Cash Receipts from Cattle and Calves
Butler	\$ 2,274,100
Clermont	1,353,300
Clinton	1,759,000
Greene	1,849,000
Hamilton	739,100
Montgomery	1,643,200
Preble	2,011,400
Warren	1,740,300
Southwest District	13,369,400
Adams	1,138,000
Brown	1,341,800
Gallia	948,700
Highland	1,822,100
Jackson	637,900
Lawrence	558,700
Pike	518,000
Scioto	596,300
South Central District	7,561,500
Athens	666,900
Guernsey	985,900
Hocking	361,200
Meigs	551,100
Monroe	604,800
Morgan	804,400
Muskingum	1,328,000
Noble	801,400
Perry	702,800
Vinton	263,900
Washington	958,200
Southeast District	8,028,600
State	114,396,000

a/ Includes cash receipts from cull dairy cows, veal calves and other cattle.

TABLE VII

The Ten Leading Counties in Total Cash Receipts and in Cash Receipts from
Selected Agricultural Enterprises, Ohio, 1955

Rank	Total Cash Receipts	Enterprise								
		a/ Dairy	Hogs	Poultry	Wheat	Cattle	Corn	Soybeans	Truck b/	Greenhouse and Nursery b/
1	Darke	Wayne	Clinton	Darke	Wood	Fulton	Wood	Wood	Lucas	Cuyahoga
2	Wood	Ashtabula	Fayette	Fulton	Seneca	Wood	Darke	Van Wert	Lorain	Summit
3	Wayne	Stark	Greene	Wayne	Pickaway	Pickaway	Hancock	Paulding	Stark	Lake
4	Fulton	Medina	Madison	Holmes	Darke	Hancock	Fulton	Henry	Fulton	Hamilton
5	Putnam	Licking	Preble	Mercer	Henry	Madison	Henry	Hancock	Huron	Lucas
6	Hancock	Darke	Pickaway	Stark	Huron	Ross	Putnam	Putnam	Washington	Lorain
7	Mercer	Champaign	Highland	Henry	Hancock	Butler	Van Wert	Defiance	Henry	Wood
8	Henry	Holmes	Darke	Putnam	Miami	Putnam	Hardin	Madison	Ottawa	Clark
9	Lorain	Lorain	Mercer	Knox	Fairfield	Crawford	Mercer	Wyandot	Erie	Franklin
10	Licking	Trumbull	Butler	Meigs	Fulton	Fairfield	Miami	Seneca	Wood	Warren

- a/ Includes government payments and excludes cash receipts from horses, mules, beeswax, and honey.
b/ The rank of the counties is the same as in the 1954 census for these enterprises.

The question is often asked as to whether or not cash receipts truly represent the importance of individual agricultural commodities in Ohio.

The relative importance for some commodities would be rated differently if we include the value of the commodities used on the farm.

The following table indicates the total estimated value of production of corn, oats, and hay in Ohio.

Table VIII

Estimated Cash Receipts from Sale of Corn, Oats and Hay and value of these Products Disposed Within Farms where Produced. State of Ohio, 1951 - 1955

(Thousand Dollars)

Item	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951
<u>CORN</u>					
Cash Receipts.....	\$103,897	\$ 95,478	\$ 77,663	\$ 72,240	\$ 71,560
Estimated value of corn disposed within the farmers where produced.....	<u>180,152</u>	<u>189,880</u>	<u>200,081</u>	<u>191,757</u>	<u>252,006</u>
TOTAL <u>Corn</u>	284,049	285,358	277,744	263,997	323,566
<u>OATS</u>					
Cash Receipts.....	\$ 13,592	\$ 9,575	\$ 8,407	\$ 9,502	\$ 9,005
Estimated Value of Oats disposed within farms where produced.....	<u>29,230</u>	<u>28,785</u>	<u>23,963</u>	<u>30,602</u>	<u>31,558</u>
TOTAL <u>Oats</u>	42,822	38,360	32,370	40,104	40,563
<u>HAY</u>					
Cash Receipts.....	\$ 9,711	\$ 11,721	\$ 10,999	\$ 10,653	\$ 9,621
Estimated Value of all hay disposed within farms where produced.....	<u>80,267</u>	<u>90,653</u>	<u>92,769</u>	<u>86,323</u>	<u>85,264</u>
TOTAL <u>Hay</u>	89,978	102,374	103,768	96,976	94,885

Source: Original Tables of the Studies on Farmers Cash Receipts, 1951-1955.
 Crop Production - Corn Stocks on Farms as of January 1.
Field and Seed Crops, 1951-1955, May publication on Farm Production,
 Farm Disposition and Value, U.S.D.A., AMS, Crop
 Reporting Board.

